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HOUSE JUDICIARY WORKING DRAFT

\* \* \* Legislative Findings \* \* \*

Sec. 1. LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS

(a) In 2014, the tragic deaths of two children exposed problems with Vermont’s system intended to protect children from abuse and neglect. This act is intended to address these problems and implement the recommendations of the Joint Legislative Committee on Child Protection created by 2014 Acts and Resolves No. 179, Sec. C.109 and improve our State’s system for protecting our children to help prevent future tragedies.

(b) To better prevent child abuse and neglect, Vermont must invest in proven strategies to support and strengthen families.

(c) To better protect Vermont’s children from abuse and neglect, and to address the increasing burden of drug abuse and other factors that are ripping families apart, the General Assembly believes that our State’s child protection system must be focused on the safety and best interests of children, comprehensive, and properly funded. This system must ensure that:

(1) the dedicated frontline professionals, including guardians ad litem, who struggle to handle the seemingly ever-increasing caseloads have the support, training, and resources necessary to do their job;

1           (2) children who have suffered abuse and neglect can find safe,  
2           nurturing, and permanent homes, whether with their custodial parents,  
3           relatives, or other caring families and individuals;

4           (3) the most serious cases of abuse are thoroughly investigated and  
5           prosecuted if appropriate;

6           (4) courts have the information and tools necessary to make the best  
7           possible decisions;

8           (5) all participants in the child protection system, from the frontline  
9           caseworker to the judge determining ultimate custody, work together to  
10          prioritize the child’s safety and best interests; and

11          (6) an effective oversight structure is established.

12          (d) This act is only the beginning of what must be an ongoing process in  
13          which the House and Senate Committees on Judiciary, the Senate Committee  
14          on Health and Welfare, the House Committee on Human Services, in  
15          consultation with the Senate and House Committees on Appropriations,  
16          continue to enhance the statewide approach to the prevention of child abuse  
17          and neglect.



1           (B) the production or preproduction of methamphetamines when a  
2 child is actually present;

3           (C) failing to provide supervision or care appropriate for the child's  
4 age or development and as a result, the child is at significant risk of serious  
5 physical injury;

6           (D) failing to provide supervision or care appropriate for the child's  
7 age or development due to use of illegal substances, or misuse of prescription  
8 drugs or alcohol;

9           (E) failing to supervise appropriately a child in a situation in which  
10 drugs, alcohol, or drug paraphernalia are accessible to the child; and

11           (F) a registered sex offender or person substantiated for sexually  
12 abusing a child residing with or spending unsupervised time with a child.

13           (15) "Sexual abuse" consists of any act or acts by any person involving  
14 sexual molestation or exploitation of a child, including incest, prostitution,  
15 rape, sodomy, or any lewd and lascivious conduct involving a child. Sexual  
16 abuse also includes the aiding, abetting, counseling, hiring, or procuring of a  
17 child to perform or participate in any photograph, motion picture, exhibition,  
18 show, representation, or other presentation which, in whole or in part, depicts  
19 sexual conduct, sexual excitement, or sadomasochistic abuse involving a child.  
20 Sexual abuse also includes the viewing, possession, or transmission of child

1 pornography, with the exclusion of the exchange of images between mutually  
2 consenting minors, including the minor whose image is exchanged.

3 \* \* \*

4 (17) “Serious physical injury” means any intentional or malicious  
5 conduct that leaves a child with an injury or injuries that leave significant or  
6 permanent bodily damage or disfigurement, or both, or that leaves a child  
7 without the ability to perform normal functions of daily living.

8 \* \* \* Confidentiality \* \* \*

9 Sec. 4. 33 V.S.A. § 4913 is amended to read:

10 § 4913. REPORTING CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT; REMEDIAL  
11 ACTION

12 (a) Any physician, surgeon, osteopath, chiropractor, or physician assistant  
13 licensed, certified, or registered under the provisions of Title 26, any resident  
14 physician, intern, or any hospital administrator in any hospital in this State,  
15 whether or not so registered, and any registered nurse, licensed practical nurse,  
16 medical examiner, emergency medical personnel as defined in 24 V.S.A.  
17 § 2651(6), dentist, psychologist, pharmacist, any other health care provider,  
18 child care worker, school superintendent, headmaster of an approved or  
19 recognized independent school as defined in 16 V.S.A. § 11, school teacher,  
20 student teacher, school librarian, school principal, school guidance counselor,  
21 and any other individual who is employed by a school district or an approved

1 or recognized independent school, or who is contracted and paid by a school  
2 district or an approved or recognized independent school to provide student  
3 services, mental health professional, social worker, probation officer, any  
4 employee, contractor, and grantee of the Agency of Human Services who have  
5 contact with clients, police officer, camp owner, camp administrator, camp  
6 counselor, or member of the clergy who ~~has reasonable cause to believe~~  
7 suspects that any child has been abused or neglected shall report ~~or cause a~~  
8 ~~report to be made~~ in accordance with the provisions of section 4914 of this title  
9 within 24 hours of the time information regarding the suspected abuse was first  
10 received or observed. As used in this subsection, “camp” includes any  
11 residential or nonresidential recreational program.

12 (b)(1) The Commissioner shall inform the person who made the report  
13 under subsection (a) of this section:

14 ~~(1)~~(A) whether the report was accepted as a valid allegation of abuse or  
15 neglect;

16 ~~(2)~~(B) whether an assessment was conducted and, if so, whether a need  
17 for services was found; and

18 ~~(3)~~(C) whether an investigation was conducted and, if so, whether it  
19 resulted in a substantiation.

20 (2) Upon request, the Commissioner shall provide relevant information  
21 contained in the case records concerning a person’s report to a person who:



1 (b) The Commissioner shall promptly inform the parents, if known, or  
2 guardian of the child that a report has been accepted as a valid allegation  
3 pursuant to subsection 4915(b) of this title and the Department's response to  
4 the report. The Department shall inform the parent or guardian of his or her  
5 ability to request records pursuant to subsection (c) of this section. This  
6 section shall not apply if the parent or guardian is the subject of the  
7 investigation.

8 (c) Upon request, the redacted investigation file shall be disclosed to:

9 (1) the child's parents, foster parent, or guardian, absent good cause  
10 shown by the Department, provided that the child's parent, foster parent, or  
11 guardian is not the subject of the investigation; and

12 (2) the person alleged to have abused or neglected the child, as provided  
13 for in subsection 4916a(d) of this title.

14 (d) Upon request, Department records created under this subchapter shall  
15 be disclosed to:

16 (1) the ~~court~~ Court, parties to the juvenile proceeding, and the child's  
17 guardian ad litem if there is a pending juvenile proceeding or if the child is in  
18 the custody of the Commissioner;

19 (2) the Commissioner or person designated by the Commissioner to  
20 receive such records;

21 (3) persons assigned by the Commissioner to conduct investigations;

1           (4) law enforcement officers engaged in a joint investigation with the  
2 Department, an ~~assistant attorney general~~ Assistant Attorney General, or a  
3 ~~state's attorney~~ State's Attorney; and

4           (5) other State agencies conducting related inquiries or proceedings;  
5 and.

6           (6) a ~~Probate Division of the Superior Court involved in guardianship~~  
7 ~~proceedings. The Probate Division of the Superior Court shall provide a copy~~  
8 ~~of the record to the respondent, the respondent's attorney, the petitioner, the~~  
9 ~~guardian upon appointment, and any other individual, including the proposed~~  
10 ~~guardian, determined by the Court to have a strong interest in the welfare of~~  
11 ~~the respondent.~~ [Repealed.]

12           (e)(1) Upon request, relevant Department records or information created  
13 under this subchapter ~~may~~ shall be disclosed to:

14           (A) ~~service providers working with a person or child who is the~~  
15 ~~subject of the report; and~~ A person, agency, or organization, including a  
16 multidisciplinary team empaneled under section 4917 of this title, authorized to  
17 diagnose, care for, treat, or supervise a child or family who is the subject of a  
18 report or record created under this subchapter, or who is responsible for the  
19 child's health or welfare.

20           (B) Health and mental health care providers working directly with the  
21 child or family who is the subject of the report or record.

1           (C) Educators working directly with the child or family who is the  
2           subject of the report or record.

3           (D) Licensed or approved foster care givers for the child.

4           (E) Mandated reporters as defined by section 4913 of this subchapter,  
5           making a report in accordance with the provisions of section 4914 of this  
6           subchapter and engaging in an ongoing working relationship with the child or  
7           family who is the subject of the report.

8           (F) A Family Division of the Superior Court involved in any  
9           proceeding in which custody of a child or parent-child contact is at issue.

10          (G) A Probate Division of the Superior Court involved in  
11          guardianship proceedings. ~~The Probate Division of the Superior Court shall~~  
12          ~~provide a copy of the record to the respondent, the respondent's attorney, the~~  
13          ~~petitioner, the guardian upon appointment, and any other individual, including~~  
14          ~~the proposed guardian, determined by the Court to have a strong interest in the~~  
15          ~~welfare of the respondent.~~

16          (H) ~~other~~ Other governmental entities for purposes of child  
17          protection.

18                 (2) Determinations of relevancy shall be made by the Department.

19                 (3) In providing records or information under this subsection (e), the  
20                 Department may withhold information that could:

1           (A) compromise the safety of the reporter or the child or family who  
2           is the subject of the report; or

3           (B) threaten the emotional well-being of the child.

4           (4) In providing records or information under this section, the  
5           Department may also provide other records related to its child protection  
6           activities for the child.

7           (5) Any persons or agencies authorized to receive confidential  
8           information under this section may share such information with other persons  
9           or agencies authorized to receive confidential information under this section  
10           for the purposes of providing services and benefits to the children and families  
11           those persons or agencies mutually serve.

12           (f) Any records or information disclosed under this section and information  
13           relating to the contents of those records or reports shall not be disseminated by  
14           the receiving persons or agencies to any persons or agencies, other than to  
15           those persons or agencies authorized to receive information pursuant to this  
16           section. A person who intentionally violates the confidentiality provisions of  
17           this section shall be fined not more than \$2,000.00.

18           Sec. 6. 33 V.S.A. § 5110 is amended to read:

19           § 5110. CONDUCT OF HEARINGS

20           (a) Hearings under the juvenile judicial proceedings chapters shall be  
21           conducted by the Court without a jury and shall be confidential.

1 (b) The general public shall be excluded from hearings under the juvenile  
2 judicial proceedings chapters, and only the parties, their counsel, witnesses,  
3 persons accompanying a party for his or her assistance, and such other persons  
4 as the Court finds to have a proper interest in the case or in the work of the  
5 Court, including a foster parent or a representative of a residential program  
6 where the child resides, may be admitted by the Court. An individual without  
7 party status seeking inclusion in the hearing in accordance with this subsection  
8 may petition the Court for admittance by filing a request with the clerk of the  
9 Court. This subsection shall not prohibit a victim's exercise of his or her rights  
10 under sections 5233 and 5234 of this title, and as otherwise provided by law.

11 (c) There shall be no publicity given by any person to any proceedings  
12 under the authority of the juvenile judicial proceedings chapters except with  
13 the consent of the child, the child's guardian ad litem, and the child's parent,  
14 guardian, or custodian. A person who violates this provision may be subject to  
15 contempt proceedings pursuant to Rule 16 of the Vermont Rules for Family  
16 Proceedings.

1       \* \* \* Juvenile Proceedings; General Provisions; Children in Need of Care or  
2                   Supervision; Request for an Emergency Care Order \* \* \*

3       Sec. 7. 33 V.S.A. § 5302 is amended to read:

4       § 5302. REQUEST FOR EMERGENCY CARE ORDER

5           (a) If an officer takes a child into custody pursuant to ~~subdivision~~ section  
6       5301(1) ~~or (2)~~ of this title, the officer shall immediately notify the child's  
7       custodial parent, guardian, or custodian and release the child to the care of the  
8       child's custodial parent, guardian, or custodian unless the officer determines  
9       that the child's immediate welfare requires the child's continued absence from  
10      the home.

11          (b) If the officer determines that the child's immediate welfare requires the  
12      child's continued absence from the home, ~~the officer shall:~~

13           (1) ~~Remove~~ The officer shall remove the child from the child's  
14      surroundings, contact the Department, and deliver the child to a location  
15      designated by the Department. The Department shall have the authority to  
16      make reasonable decisions concerning the child's immediate placement, safety,  
17      and welfare pending the issuance of an emergency care order.

18           (2) ~~Prepare~~ The officer or a social worker employed by the Department  
19      for Children and Families shall prepare an affidavit in support of a request for  
20      an emergency care order and provide the affidavit to the State's Attorney. The  
21      affidavit shall include: the reasons for taking the child into custody; and to the

1 degree known, potential placements with which the child is familiar; the  
2 names, addresses, and telephone number of the child's parents, guardian,  
3 custodian, or care provider; the name, address, and telephone number of any  
4 relative who has indicated an interest in taking temporary custody of the child.  
5 The officer or social worker shall contact the Department and the Department  
6 may prepare an affidavit as a supplement to the affidavit of the law  
7 enforcement officer or social worker if the Department has additional  
8 information with respect to the child or the family.

9 \* \* \*

10 \* \* \* Temporary Care Order; Custody \* \* \*

11 Sec. 8. 33 V.S.A. § 5308 is amended to read:

12 § 5308. TEMPORARY CARE ORDER

13 (a) The Court shall order that legal custody be returned to the child's  
14 custodial parent, guardian, or custodian unless the Court finds by a  
15 preponderance of the evidence that a return home would be contrary to the best  
16 interests of the ~~child's welfare~~ child because any one of the following exists:

17 (1) A return of legal custody could result in substantial danger to the  
18 physical health, mental health, welfare, or safety of the child.

19 (2) The child or another child residing in the same household has been  
20 physically or sexually abused by a custodial parent, guardian, or custodian, or

1 by a member of the child’s household, or another person known to the  
2 custodial parent, guardian, or custodian.

3 (3) The child or another child residing in the same household is at  
4 substantial risk of physical or sexual abuse by a custodial parent, guardian, or  
5 custodian, or by a member of the child’s household, or another person known  
6 to the custodial parent, guardian, or custodian. It shall constitute prima facie  
7 evidence that a child is at substantial risk of being physically or sexually  
8 abused if:

9 (A) a custodial parent, guardian, or custodian receives actual notice  
10 that a person has committed or is alleged to have committed physical or sexual  
11 abuse against a child; and

12 (B) a custodial parent, guardian, or custodian knowingly or recklessly  
13 allows the child to be in the physical presence of the alleged abuser after  
14 receiving such notice.

15 (4) The custodial parent, guardian, or ~~guardian~~ custodian has abandoned  
16 the child.

17 (5) The child or another child in the same household has been neglected  
18 and there is substantial risk of harm to the child who is the subject of the  
19 petition.

20 (b) Upon a finding that ~~any of the conditions set forth in subsection (a) of~~  
21 ~~this section exists~~ a return home would be contrary to the best interests of the

1 child, the Court may issue such temporary orders related to the legal custody of  
2 the child as it deems necessary and sufficient to protect the welfare and safety  
3 of the child, including, ~~in order of preference~~:

4 (1) ~~A~~ a conditional custody order returning or granting legal custody of  
5 the child to the custodial parent, guardian, or custodian, noncustodial parent,  
6 relative, or a person with a significant relationship with the child, subject to  
7 such conditions and limitations as the Court may deem necessary and sufficient  
8 ~~to protect the child;~~

9 ~~(2)(A) An order transferring temporary legal custody to a noncustodial~~  
10 ~~parent. Provided that parentage is not contested, upon a request by a~~  
11 ~~noncustodial parent for temporary legal custody and a personal appearance of~~  
12 ~~the noncustodial parent, the noncustodial parent shall present to the Court a~~  
13 ~~care plan that describes the history of the noncustodial parent's contact with~~  
14 ~~the child, including any reasons why contact did not occur, and that addresses:~~

15 (i) ~~the child's need for a safe, secure, and stable home;~~

16 (ii) ~~the child's need for proper and effective care and control; and~~

17 (iii) ~~the child's need for a continuing relationship with the~~

18 ~~custodial parent, if appropriate.~~

19 (B) ~~The Court shall consider court orders and findings from other~~  
20 ~~proceedings related to the custody of the child.~~

1           ~~(C) The Court shall transfer legal custody to the noncustodial parent~~  
2           ~~unless the Court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the transfer~~  
3           ~~would be contrary to the child's welfare because any of the following exists:~~

4                     ~~(i) The care plan fails to meet the criteria set forth in subdivision~~  
5           ~~(2)(A) of this subsection.~~

6                     ~~(ii) Transferring temporary legal custody of the child to the~~  
7           ~~noncustodial parent could result in substantial danger to the physical health,~~  
8           ~~mental health, welfare, or safety of the child.~~

9                     ~~(iii) The child or another child residing in the same household as~~  
10          ~~the noncustodial parent has been physically or sexually abused by the~~  
11          ~~noncustodial parent or a member of the noncustodial parent's household, or~~  
12          ~~another person known to the noncustodial parent.~~

13                    ~~(iv) The child or another child residing in the same household as~~  
14          ~~the noncustodial parent is at substantial risk of physical or sexual abuse by the~~  
15          ~~noncustodial parent or a member of the noncustodial parent's household, or~~  
16          ~~another person known to the noncustodial parent. It shall constitute prima facie~~  
17          ~~evidence that a child is at substantial risk of being physically or sexually~~  
18          ~~abused if:~~

19                    ~~(I) a noncustodial parent receives actual notice that a person~~  
20          ~~has committed or is alleged to have committed physical or sexual abuse against~~  
21          ~~a child; and~~

1                   ~~(H) the noncustodial parent knowingly or recklessly allows the~~  
2                   ~~child to be in the physical presence of the alleged abuser after receiving such~~  
3                   ~~notice.~~

4                   ~~(v) The child or another child in the noncustodial parent's~~  
5                   ~~household has been neglected, and there is substantial risk of harm to the child~~  
6                   ~~who is the subject of the petition.~~

7                   ~~(D) If the noncustodial parent's request for temporary custody is~~  
8                   ~~contested, the Court may continue the hearing and place the child in the~~  
9                   ~~temporary custody of the Department, pending further hearing and resolution~~  
10                  ~~of the custody issue. Absent good cause shown, the Court shall hold a further~~  
11                  ~~hearing on the issue within 30 days.~~

12                  ~~(3) An order transferring temporary legal custody of the child to a~~  
13                  ~~relative, provided:~~

14                  ~~(A) The relative seeking legal custody is a grandparent, great-~~  
15                  ~~grandparent, aunt, great-aunt, uncle, great-uncle, stepparent, sibling, or~~  
16                  ~~step-sibling of the child.~~

17                  ~~(B) The relative is suitable to care for the child. In determining~~  
18                  ~~suitability, the Court shall consider the relationship of the child and the relative~~  
19                  ~~and the relative's ability to:~~

20                         ~~(i) Provide a safe, secure, and stable environment.~~

21                         ~~(ii) Exercise proper and effective care and control of the child.~~

1                   ~~(iii) Protect the child from the custodial parent to the degree the~~  
2 ~~Court deems such protection necessary.~~

3                   ~~(iv) Support reunification efforts, if any, with the custodial parent.~~

4                   ~~(v) Consider providing legal permanence if reunification fails.~~

5                   (2) an order transferring temporary legal custody of the child to a  
6 noncustodial parent or to a relative;

7                   (3) an order transferring temporary legal custody of the child to a person  
8 with a significant relationship with the child; or

9                   (4) an order transferring temporary legal custody of the child to the  
10 Commissioner.

11                   ~~(c)~~(c) The Court shall consider orders and findings from other proceedings  
12 relating to the custody of the child, the child's siblings, or children of any adult  
13 in the same household as the child.

14                   (d) In considering the suitability of a relative under this subdivision (3) an  
15 order under subsection (b) of this section, the Court may order the Department  
16 to conduct an investigation of a person seeking custody of the child, and the  
17 suitability of that person's home, and file a written report of its findings with  
18 the Court. The Court may place the child in the temporary custody of the  
19 Department Commissioner, pending such investigation.

20                   ~~(4) A temporary care order transferring temporary legal custody of the~~  
21 ~~child to a relative who is not listed in subdivision (3)(A) of this subsection or a~~

1 ~~person with a significant relationship with the child, provided that the criteria~~  
2 ~~in subdivision (3)(B) of this subsection are met. The Court may make such~~  
3 ~~orders as provided in subdivision (3)(C) of this subsection to determine~~  
4 ~~suitability under this subdivision.~~

5 ~~(5) A temporary care order transferring temporary legal custody of the~~  
6 ~~child to the Commissioner.~~

7 ~~(e)(e)~~ If the Court transfers legal custody of the child, the Court shall issue  
8 a written temporary care order.

9 (1) The order shall include:

10 (A) a A finding that remaining in the home is contrary to the ~~child's~~  
11 ~~welfare~~ best interests of the child and the facts upon which that finding is  
12 based; ~~and~~.

13 (B) a A finding as to whether reasonable efforts were made to  
14 prevent unnecessary removal of the child from the home. If the Court lacks  
15 sufficient evidence to make findings on whether reasonable efforts were made  
16 to prevent the removal of the child from the home, that determination shall be  
17 made at the next scheduled hearing in the case but, in any event, no later than  
18 60 days after the issuance of the initial order removing a child from the home.

19 (2) The order may include other provisions as may be ~~necessary for the~~  
20 ~~protection and welfare~~ in the best interests of the child, ~~such as~~ including:

1           (A) establishing parent-child contact ~~under such and terms and~~  
2 ~~conditions as are necessary for the protection of the child. and terms and~~  
3 conditions for that contact;

4           (B) requiring the Department to provide the child with services, if  
5 legal custody of the child has been transferred to the Commissioner;

6           (C) requiring the Department to refer a parent for appropriate  
7 assessments and services, including a consideration of the needs of children  
8 and parents with disabilities, provided that the child’s needs are given primary  
9 consideration;

10          (D) requiring genetic testing if parentage of the child is at issue;

11          (E) requiring the Department to make diligent efforts to locate the  
12 noncustodial parent;

13          (F) requiring the custodial parent to provide the Department with  
14 names of all potential noncustodial parents and relatives of the child; and

15          (G) establishing protective supervision and requiring the Department  
16 to make appropriate service referrals for the child and the family, if legal  
17 custody is transferred to an individual other than the Commissioner.

18          (3) If legal custody of a child is transferred to the Commissioner, the  
19 Commissioner shall provide the child with assistance and services. In his or  
20 her discretion, the Commissioner may provide assistance and services to other

1 children and families to the extent that funds permit, ~~notwithstanding~~  
2 ~~subdivision (2)(B) of this subsection.~~

3 (d) ~~If a party seeks to modify a temporary care order in order to transfer~~  
4 ~~legal custody of a child from the Commissioner to a relative or a person with a~~  
5 ~~significant relationship with the child, the relative shall be entitled to~~  
6 ~~preferential consideration under subdivision (b)(3) of this section, provided~~  
7 ~~that a disposition order has not been issued and the motion is filed within~~  
8 ~~90 days of the date that legal custody was initially transferred to the~~  
9 ~~Commissioner. [Repealed.]~~

10 \* \* \* Adoption Act; Postadoption Contact Agreements \* \* \*

11 Sec. 9. 15A V.S.A. § 1-109 is amended to read:

12 § 1-109. TERMINATION OF ORDERS AND AGREEMENTS FOR  
13 VISITATION OR COMMUNICATION UPON ADOPTION

14 When a decree of adoption becomes final, except as provided in Article 4 of  
15 this title and 33 V.S.A. § 5124, any order or agreement for visitation or  
16 communication with the minor shall be unenforceable.

17 Sec. 10. 33 V.S.A. § 5124 is added to read:

18 § 5124. POSTADOPTION CONTACT AGREEMENTS

19 (a) Either or both parents and each intended adoptive parent may enter into  
20 a postadoption contact agreement regarding communication or contact between  
21 either or both parents and the child after the finalization of an adoption by the

1 intended adoptive parent or parents who are parties to the agreement. Such an  
2 agreement may be entered into if:

3 (1) the child is in the custody of the Department for Children and  
4 Families;

5 (2) an order terminating parental rights has not yet been entered; and

6 (3) either or both parents agree to a voluntary termination of parental  
7 rights, including an agreement in a case which began as an involuntary  
8 termination of parental rights.

9 (b) The Court shall approve the postadoption contact agreement if:

10 (1)(A) it determines that the child's best interests will be served by  
11 postadoption communication or contact with either or both parents; and

12 (B) in making a best interests determination, it may consider:

13 (i) the age of the child;

14 (ii) the length of time that the child has been under the actual care,  
15 custody, and control of a person other than a parent;

16 (iii) the desires of the child, the child's parents; and the child's  
17 intended adoptive parents;

18 (iv) the child's relationship with and the interrelationships  
19 between the child's parents, the child's intended adoptive parents, the child's  
20 siblings, and any other person with a significant relationship with the child;

1                   (v) the willingness of the parents to respect the bond between the  
2 child and the child’s intended adoptive parents;

3                   (vi) the willingness of the intended adoptive parents to respect the  
4 bond between the child and the parents;

5                   (vii) the adjustment to the child’s home, school, and community;

6                   (viii) any evidence of abuse or neglect of the child;

7                   (ix) the recommendation of any guardian ad litem that is or has  
8 been actively engaged with the child;

9                   (x) the recommendation of a therapist or mental health care  
10 provider working directly with the child; and

11                   (xi) the recommendation of the Department;

12                   (2) it has reviewed and made each of the following a part of the Court  
13 record:

14                   (A) a sworn affidavit by the parties to the agreement which  
15 affirmatively states that the agreement was entered into knowingly and  
16 voluntarily and is not the product of coercion, fraud, or duress and that the  
17 parties have not relied on any representations other than those contained in the  
18 agreement;

19                   (B) a written acknowledgment by each parent that the termination of  
20 parental rights is irrevocable, even if the intended adoption is not finalized, the

1 adoptive parents do not abide by the postadoption contact agreement, or the  
2 adoption is later dissolved;

3 (C) an agreement to the postadoption contact or communication from  
4 the child to be adopted, if he or she is 14 years of age or older; and

5 (D) an agreement to the postadoption contact or communication in  
6 writing from the Department, the guardian ad litem, and the attorney for the  
7 child.

8 (c) A postadoption contact agreement must be in writing and signed by  
9 each parent and each intended adoptive parent entering into the agreement.

10 There may be separate agreements for each parent. The agreement shall  
11 specify:

12 (1) the form of communication or contact to take place;

13 (2) the frequency of the communication or contact;

14 (3) if visits are agreed to, whether supervision shall be required, and if  
15 supervision is required, what type of supervision shall be required;

16 (4) if written communication or exchange of information is agreed upon,  
17 whether that will occur directly or through the Vermont Adoption Registry, set  
18 forth in 15A V.S.A. § 6-103;

19 (5) if the Adoption Registry shall act as an intermediary for written  
20 communication, that the signing parties will keep their addresses updated with  
21 the Adoption Registry;

1           (6) that failure to provide contact due to the child’s illness or other good  
2           cause shall not constitute grounds for an enforcement proceeding;

3           (7) that the right of the signing parties to change their residence is not  
4           impaired by the agreement;

5           (8) an acknowledgment by the intended adoptive parents that the  
6           agreement grants either or both parents the right to seek to enforce the  
7           postadoption contact agreement;

8           (9) an acknowledgment that once the adoption is finalized, the court  
9           shall presume that the adoptive parent’s judgment concerning the best interests  
10          of the child is correct;

11          (10) the finality of the termination of parental rights and of the adoption  
12          shall not be affected by implementation of the provisions of the postadoption  
13          contact agreement; and

14          (11) a disagreement between the parties or litigation brought to enforce  
15          or modify the agreement shall not affect the validity of the termination of  
16          parental rights or the adoption.

17          (d) A copy of the order approving the postadoption contact agreement and  
18          the postadoption contact agreement shall be filed with the Probate Division of  
19          the Superior Court with the petition to adopt filed under 15A V.S.A. Article 3,  
20          and, if the agreement specifies a role for the Adoption Registry, with the  
21          Registry.

1        (e) The order approving a postadoption contact agreement shall be a  
2        separate order issued before and contingent upon the final order of voluntary  
3        termination of parental rights.

4        (f) The executed postadoption contact agreement shall become final upon  
5        legal finalization of an adoption under 15A V.S.A. Article 3.

6        Sec. 11. 15A V.S.A. Article 9 is added to read:

7        ARTICLE 9. ENFORCEMENT, MODIFICATION, AND TERMINATION  
8        OF POSTADOPTION CONTACT AGREEMENTS

9        § 9-101. ENFORCEMENT, MODIFICATION, AND TERMINATION OF  
10       POSTADOPTION CONTACT AGREEMENTS

11       (a) An adoptive parent may petition the Court to modify or terminate a  
12       postadoption contact agreement entered into under 33 V.S.A. § 5124 if the  
13       adoptive parent believes the best interests of the child are being compromised  
14       by the terms of the agreement. In an action brought under this section, the  
15       burden of proof shall be on the adoptive parent to show by clear and  
16       convincing evidence that the modification or termination of the agreement is in  
17       the best interests of the child.

18       (b) A former parent may petition for enforcement of a postadoption contact  
19       agreement entered into under 33 V.S.A. § 5124 if the adoptive parent is not in  
20       compliance with the terms of the agreement. In an action brought under this  
21       section, the burden of proof shall be on the former parent to show by a

1 preponderance of the evidence that enforcement of the agreement is in the best  
2 interests of the child.

3 (c) A disagreement between the parties or litigation brought to enforce or  
4 modify the agreement shall not affect the validity of the termination of parental  
5 rights or the adoption.

6 (d) The Court shall not act on a petition to modify or enforce the agreement  
7 unless the petitioner had in good faith participated or attempted to participate  
8 in mediation or alternative dispute resolution proceedings to resolve the  
9 dispute prior to bringing the petition for enforcement.

10 (e) Parties to the proceeding shall be the individuals who signed the  
11 original agreement created under 33 V.S.A. § 5124. The adopted child, if 14  
12 years of age or older, may also participate. The Department for Children and  
13 Families shall not be required to be a party to the proceeding and the Court  
14 shall not order further investigation or evaluation by the Department.

15 (f) The Court may order the communication or contact be terminated or  
16 modified if the Court deems such termination or modification to be in the best  
17 interests of the child. In making a best interests determination, the Court may  
18 consider:

19 (1) the protection of the physical safety of the adopted child or other  
20 members of the adoptive family;

21 (2) the emotional well-being of the adopted child;

1           (3) whether enforcement of the agreement undermines the adoptive  
2           parent’s parental authority; and

3           (4) whether, due to a change in circumstances, continued compliance  
4           with the agreement would be unduly burdensome to one or more of the parties.

5           (g) A Court-imposed modification of the agreement may limit, restrict,  
6           condition, or decrease contact between the former parents and the child, but in  
7           no event shall a Court-imposed modification serve to expand, enlarge, or  
8           increase the amount of contact between the former parents and the child or  
9           place new obligations on the adoptive parents.

10          (h) ~~No testimony or evidentiary hearing shall be required, although the~~  
11          ~~Court may, in its discretion, hold a hearing.~~ A hearing held to enforce, modify,  
12          or terminate an agreement for postadoption contact shall be confidential.  
13          Documentary evidence or offers of proof may serve as the basis for the Court’s  
14          decision regarding enforcement, modification, or termination of an agreement.

15          (i) Failure to comply with the agreement or petitioning the Court to  
16          enforce, modify, or terminate an agreement shall not form the basis for an  
17          award of monetary damages.

18          (j) An agreement for postadoption contact or communication under  
19          33 V.S.A. § 5124 shall cease to be enforceable on the date the adopted child  
20          turns 18 years of age or upon dissolution of the adoption.

21          Sec. 12. 33 V.S.A. § 152 is amended to read:

1 § 152. ACCESS TO RECORDS

2 (a) The Commissioner may obtain from the Vermont Crime Information  
3 Center the record of convictions of any person to the extent required by law or  
4 the Commissioner has determined by rule that such information is necessary to  
5 regulate a facility or individual subject to regulation by the Department or to  
6 carry out the Department's child protection obligations under chapters 49–59  
7 of this title. The Commissioner shall first notify the person whose record is  
8 being requested.

9 \* \* \*

10 Sec. 13. 33 V.S.A. § 6911 is amended to read:

11 § 6911. RECORDS OF ABUSE, NEGLECT, AND EXPLOITATION

12 (a) Information obtained through reports and investigations, including the  
13 identity of the reporter, shall remain confidential and shall not be released  
14 absent a court order, except as follows:

15 (1) The investigative report shall be disclosed only to: the  
16 Commissioner or person designated to receive such records; persons assigned  
17 by the Commissioner to investigate reports; the person reported to have  
18 abused, neglected, or exploited a vulnerable adult; the vulnerable adult or his  
19 or her representative; the Office of Professional Regulation when deemed  
20 appropriate by the Commissioner; the Secretary of Education when deemed  
21 appropriate by the Commissioner; the Commissioner for Children and Families

1 or designee, for purposes of review of expungement petitions filed pursuant to  
2 section 4916c of this title; a law enforcement agency; the State’s Attorney, or  
3 the Office of the Attorney General, when the Department believes there may  
4 be grounds for criminal prosecution or civil enforcement action, or in the  
5 course of a criminal or a civil investigation. When disclosing information  
6 pursuant to this subdivision, reasonable efforts shall be made to limit the  
7 information to the minimum necessary to accomplish the intended purpose of  
8 the disclosure, and no other information, including the identity of the reporter,  
9 shall be released absent a court order.

10 \* \* \*

11 (c) The Commissioner or ~~the Commissioner’s~~ designee may disclose  
12 Registry information only to:

13 \* \* \*

14 (5) the Commissioner for Children and Families; or ~~the Commissioner’s~~  
15 designee; for purposes related to:

16 (A) the licensing or registration of facilities and individuals regulated  
17 by the Department for Children and Families; and

18 (B) the Department’s child protection obligations under chapters  
19 49–59 of this title.

20 \* \* \*

21 Sec. 14. 33 V.S.A. § 4916c is amended to read:

1 § 4916c. PETITION FOR EXPUNGEMENT FROM THE REGISTRY

2 (a)(1) ~~A~~ Except as provided in this subdivision, a person whose name has  
3 been placed on the Registry prior to July 1, 2009 and has been listed on the  
4 Registry for at least three years may file a written request with the  
5 Commissioner, seeking a review for the purpose of expunging an individual  
6 Registry record. A person whose name has been placed on the Registry on or  
7 after July 1, 2009 and has been listed on the Registry for at least seven years  
8 may file a written request with the Commissioner seeking a review for the  
9 purpose of expunging an individual Registry record. The Commissioner shall  
10 grant a review upon request.

11 (2) A person who is required to register as a sex offender on a state's sex  
12 offender registry shall not be eligible to petition for expungement of his or her  
13 Registry record during the period in which the person is subject to sex offender  
14 registry requirements.

15 (b)(1) The person shall have the burden of proving that a reasonable person  
16 would believe that he or she no longer presents a risk to the safety or  
17 well-being of children.

18 (2) Factors to be considered by the The Commissioner shall ~~include~~  
19 consider the following factors in making his or her determination:

20 ~~(A)~~ (A) the nature of the substantiation that resulted in the person's name  
21 being placed on the Registry;



1 ~~special investigative units be available to all Vermonters as soon as reasonably~~  
2 ~~possible, but not later than July 1, 2009~~ which:

3 (1) shall investigate:

4 (A) an incident in which a child suffers, by other than accidental  
5 means, serious bodily injury as defined in 13 V.S.A. § 1021; and

6 (B) potential violations of:

7 (i) 13 V.S.A. § 2602 (lewd or lascivious conduct with child);

8 (ii) 13 V.S.A. chapter 60 (human trafficking);

9 (iii) 13 V.S.A. chapter 64 (sexual exploitation of children);

10 (iv) 13 V.S.A. chapter 72 (sexual assault); and

11 (v) 13 V.S.A. § 1379 (sexual abuse of a vulnerable adult); and

12 (2) may investigate:

13 (A) an incident in which a child suffers:

14 (i) bodily injury, by other than accidental means, as defined in  
15 13 V.S.A. § 1021; or

16 (ii) death;

17 (B) potential violations of:

18 (i) 13 V.S.A. § 2601 (lewd and lascivious conduct);

19 (ii) 13 V.S.A. § 2605 (voyeurism); and

20 (iii) 13 V.S.A. § 1304 (cruelty to a child); and

1                    (C) an incident involving potential domestic violence or crimes  
2                    against those with physical or developmental disabilities.

3                    (b) A ~~task force or specialized~~ special investigative unit organized and  
4                    operating under this section may accept, receive, and disburse in furtherance of  
5                    its duties and functions any funds, grants, and services made available by the  
6                    State of Vermont and its agencies, the federal government and its agencies, any  
7                    municipality or other unit of local government, or private or civic sources.  
8                    Any employee covered by an agreement establishing a special investigative  
9                    unit shall remain an employee of the donor agency.

10                   (c) A ~~Specialized~~ Special Investigative Unit Grants Board is created which  
11                   shall ~~be comprised of~~ comprise the Attorney General, the Secretary of  
12                   Administration, the Executive Director of the Department of State's Attorneys  
13                   and Sheriffs, the Commissioner of Public Safety, the Commissioner for  
14                   Children and Families, a representative of the Vermont Sheriffs' Association, a  
15                   representative of the Vermont Association of Chiefs of Police, the Executive  
16                   Director of the Center for Crime Victim Services, and the Executive Director  
17                   of the Vermont League of Cities and Towns. ~~Specialized~~ Special investigative  
18                   units organized and operating under this section ~~for the investigation of sex~~  
19                   ~~crimes, child abuse, elder abuse, domestic violence, or crimes against those~~  
20                   ~~with physical or developmental disabilities~~ may apply to the Board for a grant  
21                   or grants covering the costs of salaries and employee benefits to be expended

1 during a given year for the performance of unit duties as well as unit operating  
2 costs for rent, utilities, equipment, training, and supplies. Grants under this  
3 section shall be approved by a majority of the entire Board and shall not  
4 exceed 50 percent of the yearly salary and employee benefit costs of the unit.  
5 Preference shall be given to grant applications which include the participation  
6 of the Department of Public Safety, the Department for Children and Families,  
7 sheriffs' departments, community victims' advocacy organizations, and  
8 municipalities within the region. Preference shall also be given to grant  
9 applications which promote policies and practices that are consistent across the  
10 State, including policies and practices concerning the referral of complaints,  
11 the investigation of cases, and the supervision and management of special  
12 investigative units. However, a sheriff's department in a county with a  
13 population of ~~less~~ fewer than 8,000 residents shall upon application receive a  
14 grant of up to \$20,000.00 for 50 percent of the yearly salary and employee  
15 benefits costs of a part-time ~~specialized~~ special investigative unit investigator  
16 which shall be paid to the department as time is billed on a per hour rate as  
17 agreed by contract up to the maximum amount of the grant.

18 (d) The Board may adopt rules relating to grant eligibility criteria,  
19 processes for applications, awards, and reports related to grants authorized  
20 pursuant to this section. The Attorney General shall be the adopting authority.  
21 Sec. 16. 33 V.S.A. § 4915b(e) is amended to read:



1        (h) The Department shall report to the appropriate special investigations  
2        unit any **valid allegation pursuant to subsection (b) of this section** concerning  
3        an incident in which a child suffers, by other than accidental means:

4                (1) serious bodily injury as defined in 13 V.S.A. § 1021; and

5                (2) potential violations of:

6                        (A) 13 V.S.A. § 2602 (lewd or lascivious conduct with child);

7                        (B) 13 V.S.A. chapter 60 (human trafficking);

8                        (C) 13 V.S.A. chapter 64 (sexual exploitation of children); and

9                        (D) 13 V.S.A. chapter 72 (sexual assault).

10                \* \* \* Penalties for Mandated Reporters, Public Officers, and Others \* \* \*

11        **Sec. 18. 33 V.S.A. § 4913 is amended to read: [for discussion]**

12        **§ 4913. REPORTING CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT; REMEDIAL**

13                **ACTION**

14                        \* \* \*

15                **(f)(1) A person who violates subsection (a) of this section shall be fined not**  
16        **more than ~~\$500.00~~ \$1,000.00.**

17                **(2) A person who violates subsection (a) of this section with the intent to**  
18        **conceal abuse or neglect of a child shall be imprisoned not more than ~~six~~**  
19        **~~months~~ one year or fined not more than ~~\$1,000.00~~ \$2,000.00, or both.**

20                **(3) This section shall not be construed to prohibit a prosecution under**  
21        **any other provision of law.**

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Sec. 19. 13 V.S.A. § 3006 is amended to read: [for discussion]

**§ 3006. NEGLECT OF DUTY BY PUBLIC OFFICERS**

A ~~state~~ State, county, town, village, fire district, or school district officer who ~~wilfully~~ willfully neglects to perform the duties imposed upon him or her by law, either express or implied, shall be imprisoned not more than one year or fined not more than ~~\$1,000.00~~ \$2,000.00, or both.

Sec. 20. 13 V.S.A. § 1304 is amended to read:

**§ 1304. CRUELTY TO CHILDREN UNDER 10 BY ONE OVER 16 A**

**CHILD**

(a) A No person over ~~the age of~~ 16 years of age, having the custody, ~~charge~~ or care of a child ~~under 10 years of age~~, who ~~wilfully~~ willfully assaults, ~~ill treats,~~ neglects, ~~or abandons or exposes such~~ shall willfully assault, neglect, abandon, ~~or expose the child, or causes or procures such~~ cause the child to be assaulted, ~~ill treated,~~ neglected, abandoned, or exposed, in a manner to cause ~~such~~ the child unnecessary suffering, or to endanger his or her health, ~~shall be~~ imprisoned not more than two years or fined not more than \$500.00, or both.

(b) A person who violates subsection (a) of this section shall be imprisoned not more than two years or fined not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

(c) If the child suffers death or serious bodily injury as defined in 13 V.S.A. § 1021(2), or is subjected to sexual conduct as defined in 13 V.S.A. §

1 2821(2), the person shall be imprisoned not more than ten years or fined not  
2 more than \$20,000.00, or both.

3 (d) The provisions of this section do not limit or restrict the prosecution for  
4 other offenses arising out of the same conduct.

5 Sec. 21. 18 V.S.A. § 4236 is amended to read:

6 § 4236. MANUFACTURE OR CULTIVATION

7 (a)(1) A person knowingly and unlawfully manufacturing or cultivating a  
8 regulated drug shall be imprisoned not more than 20 years or fined not more  
9 than \$1,000,000.00, or both.

10 (2) A person who violates subdivision (1) of this subsection shall be  
11 imprisoned for not more than 30 years or fined not more than \$1,500,000.00,  
12 or both, if:

13 (A) the regulated drug is methamphetamine; and

14 (B) a child is actually present at the site of methamphetamine  
15 manufacture or attempted manufacture.

16 (b) This section shall not apply to the cultivation of marijuana.

17 \* \* \* Department for Children and Families; Policies \* \* \*

18 Sec. 22. THE DEPARTMENT FOR CHILDREN AND FAMILIES;

19 POLICIES, PROCEDURES, AND PRACTICES

20 (a) The Commissioner for Children and Families shall:

1           (1) ensure that Family Services Division policies, procedures, and  
2           practices are consistent with the best interests of the child and are consistent  
3           with statute;

4           (2) ensure that Family Services Division policies, procedures, and  
5           practices are consistent with each other and are applied in a consistent manner,  
6           in all Department offices and in all regions of the State;

7           (3) by September 30, 2015, develop and implement a Family Services  
8           Division policy requiring a six-month supervision period by the Department  
9           after a child is returned to the home from which he or she was removed due to  
10          abuse or neglect;

11          (4) develop metrics as to the appropriate case load for social workers in  
12          the Family Services Division that take into account the experience and training  
13          of a social worker, the number of families and the total number of children a  
14          social worker is responsible for, and the acuity or difficulty of cases;

15          (5) ensure that all employees assigned to carry out investigations of  
16          child abuse and neglect have training or experience in conducting  
17          investigations and have a master's degree in social work or an equivalent  
18          degree, or relevant experience;

19          (6) ensure that all Family Services Division employees receive  
20          training on:

21                (A) relevant policies, procedures, and practices; and

1           (B) the employees’ legal responsibilities and obligations;

2           (7) develop policies, procedures, and practices to:

3           (A) ensure the consistent sharing of information, in a manner that  
4           complies with statute, treatment providers, courts, State’s Attorneys, guardians  
5           ad litem, law enforcement, and other relevant parties;

6           (B) encourage treatment providers and all agencies, departments, and  
7           other persons that support recovery to provide regular treatment progress  
8           updates to the Commissioner;

9           (C) ensure that courts have all relevant information in a timely  
10          fashion, and that Department employees file paperwork and reports in a timely  
11          manner;

12          (D) require that the Family Services Division assess a child’s  
13          safety if:

14               (i) the child remains in a home from which other children have  
15               been removed; or

16               (ii) the child remains in the custody of a parent or guardian whose  
17               parental rights as to another child have been terminated;

18               (E) require that all persons living in a household, or that will have  
19               child care responsibilities, will be assessed for criminal history and potential  
20               safety risks whenever a child who has been removed from a home is returned  
21               to that home;

1           (F) increase the number of required face-to-face meetings between  
2           Family Services Division social workers and children;

3           (G) increase the number of required home visits and require  
4           unannounced home visits by Family Services Division social workers;

5           (H) improve information sharing with mandatory reporters who have  
6           an ongoing relationship with a child;

7           (I) ensure that mandatory reporters are informed that any confidential  
8           information they may receive cannot be disclosed to a person who is not  
9           authorized to receive that information;

10           (J) ensure all parties authorized to receive confidential information  
11           are informed of their right to receive that information; and

12           (K) apply results-based accountability or other data-based quality  
13           measures to determine if children who receive services from the Family  
14           Services Division in different areas of the State have different outcomes and  
15           the reasons for those differences.

16           (b) On or before September 30, 2015, the Commissioner shall submit a  
17           written response to the House Committees on Human Services and on  
18           Judiciary and to the Senate Committees on Health and Welfare and on  
19           Judiciary with the Commissioner's response to the issues in subsection (a) of  
20           this section, including the language of any new or amended policies and  
21           procedures.

1                   \* \* \* Legislature; Establishing a Joint Legislative Child  
2                   Protection Oversight Committee \* \* \*

3           Sec. 23. JOINT LEGISLATIVE CHILD PROTECTION OVERSIGHT  
4                   COMMITTEE

5           (a) Creation. There is created a Joint Legislative Child Protection  
6           Oversight Committee.

7           (b) Membership. The Committee shall be composed of the following  
8           eight members, who shall be appointed each biennial session of the General  
9           Assembly:

10           (1) Four current members of the House of Representatives, not all  
11           from the same political party, who shall be appointed by the Speaker of  
12           the House; and

13           (2) Four current members of the Senate, not all from the same political  
14           party, who shall be appointed by the Committee on Committees.

15           (3) In addition to one member-at-large appointed from each chamber,  
16           one appointment shall be made from the following committees:

17                   (A) House Committee on Education;

18                   (B) Senate Committee on Education;

19                   (C) House Committee on Judiciary;

20                   (D) Senate Committee on Judiciary;

21                   (E) House Committee on Human Services; and

1                   (F) Senate Committee on Health and Welfare.

2                   (c) Powers and duties.

3                   (1) The Committee shall:

4                   (A) Exercise oversight over Vermont’s system for protecting children  
5 from abuse and neglect, including:

6                   (i) evaluating whether the branches, departments, agencies, and  
7 persons that are responsible for protecting children from abuse and neglect are  
8 effective;

9                   (ii) determining if there are deficiencies in the system and the  
10 causes of those deficiencies;

11                   (iii) evaluating which programs are the most cost-effective;

12                   (iv) determining whether there is variation in policies, procedures,  
13 practices, and outcomes between different areas of the State and the causes and  
14 results of any such variation; and

15                   (v) evaluating the measures recommended by the Working Group  
16 to Recommend Improvements to CHINS Proceedings established in Sec. 24 of  
17 this act to ensure that once a child is returned to his or her family, the court or  
18 the Department for Children and Families may continue to monitor the child  
19 and family where appropriate.

20                   (B) At least annually, report on the Committee’s activities and  
21 recommendations to the General Assembly.

1           (2) The Committee may review and make recommendations to the  
2           House and Senate Committees on Appropriations regarding budget proposals  
3           and appropriations relating to protecting children from abuse and neglect.

4           (d) Assistance. The Committee shall have the administrative, technical,  
5           and legal assistance of the Office of Legislative Council.

6           (e) Retaliation. No person who is an employee of the State of Vermont, or  
7           of any State, local, county, or municipal department, agency, or person  
8           involved in child protection, and who testifies before, supplies information to,  
9           or cooperates with the Committee shall be subject to retaliation by his or her  
10           employer. Retaliation shall include job termination, demotion in rank,  
11           reduction in pay, alteration in duties and responsibilities, transfer, or a negative  
12           job performance evaluation based on the person's having testified before,  
13           supplied information to, or cooperated with the Committee.

14           (f) Meetings.

15           (1) The member appointed from the Senate Committee on Health and  
16           Welfare shall call the first meeting of the Committee.

17           (2) The Committee shall select a Chair, Vice Chair, and Clerk from  
18           among its members and may adopt rules of procedure. The Chair shall rotate  
19           biennially between the House and the Senate members. A quorum shall consist  
20           of five members.

1           (3) When the General Assembly is in session, the Committee shall meet  
2           at the call of the Chair. The Committee may meet six times during  
3           adjournment, and may meet more often subject to approval of the Speaker of  
4           the House and the President Pro Tempore of the Senate.

5           (g) Reimbursement. For attendance at meetings during adjournment of the  
6           General Assembly, members of the Committee shall be entitled to per diem  
7           compensation and reimbursement of expenses pursuant to 2 V.S.A. § 406.

8           (h) Sunset. On June 1, 2018 this section (creating the Joint Legislative  
9           Child Protection Oversight Committee) is repealed and the Committee shall  
10           cease to exist.

11                           \* \* \* Improvements to CHINS Proceedings \* \* \*

12           Sec. 24. WORKING GROUP TO RECOMMEND IMPROVEMENTS TO  
13                           CHINS PROCEEDINGS

14           (a) Creation. There is created a working group to recommend ways to  
15           improve the efficiency, timeliness, and process of Children in Need of Care or  
16           Supervision (CHINS) proceedings.

17           (b) Membership. The Working Group shall be composed of the following  
18           members:

19                   (1) the Chief Administrative Judge or designee;

20                   (2) the Defender General or designee;

21                   (3) the Attorney General or designee;

1           (4) the Commissioner for Children and Families or designee;

2           (5) the Executive Director of State’s Attorneys and Sheriffs or  
3 designee; and

4           (6) a guardian ad litem who shall be appointed by the Chief Superior  
5 Judge.

6           (c) Powers and duties. The Working Group shall study and make  
7 recommendations concerning:

8           (1) how to ensure that statutory time frames are met in 90 percent of  
9 proceedings;

10           (2) how to ensure that attorneys, judges, and guardians ad litem appear  
11 on time and are prepared;

12           (3) how to monitor and improve the performance and work quality of  
13 attorneys, judges, and guardians ad litem;

14           (4) how to ensure that there is a sufficient number of attorneys available  
15 to handle all CHINS cases, in all regions of the State, in a timely manner;

16           (5) the role of guardians ad litem, and how to ensure their information is  
17 presented to, and considered by, the court;

18           (6) how to expedite a new proceeding that concerns a family with  
19 repeated contacts with the child protection system;

1           (7) whether the adoption of American Bar Association standards for  
2           attorneys who work in the area of child abuse and neglect would be  
3           appropriate;

4           (8) the feasibility of creating a statewide Family Drug Treatment Court  
5           initiative to improve substance abuse treatment and child welfare outcomes;

6           (9) whether requiring a reunification hearing would improve child  
7           welfare outcomes;

8           (10) how and whether to provide financial assistance to individuals  
9           seeking to mediate a dispute over a postadoption contact agreement;

10           (11) whether juvenile judicial proceedings under 33 V.S.A. chapter 53  
11           should be presumptively open to the public, with judicial discretion to exclude  
12           the public upon motion of the parties or the Court;

13           (12) whether judicial oversight of the appointment of publicly funded  
14           attorneys to represent children in juvenile judicial proceedings would improve  
15           child welfare outcomes; and

16           (13) any other issue the Working Group determines is relevant to  
17           improve the efficiency, timeliness, process, and results of CHINS proceedings.

18           (d) Assistance. The Working Group shall have the administrative,  
19           technical, and legal assistance of the Office of the Attorney General. The  
20           Working Group may consult with any persons necessary in fulfilling its powers  
21           and duties.

