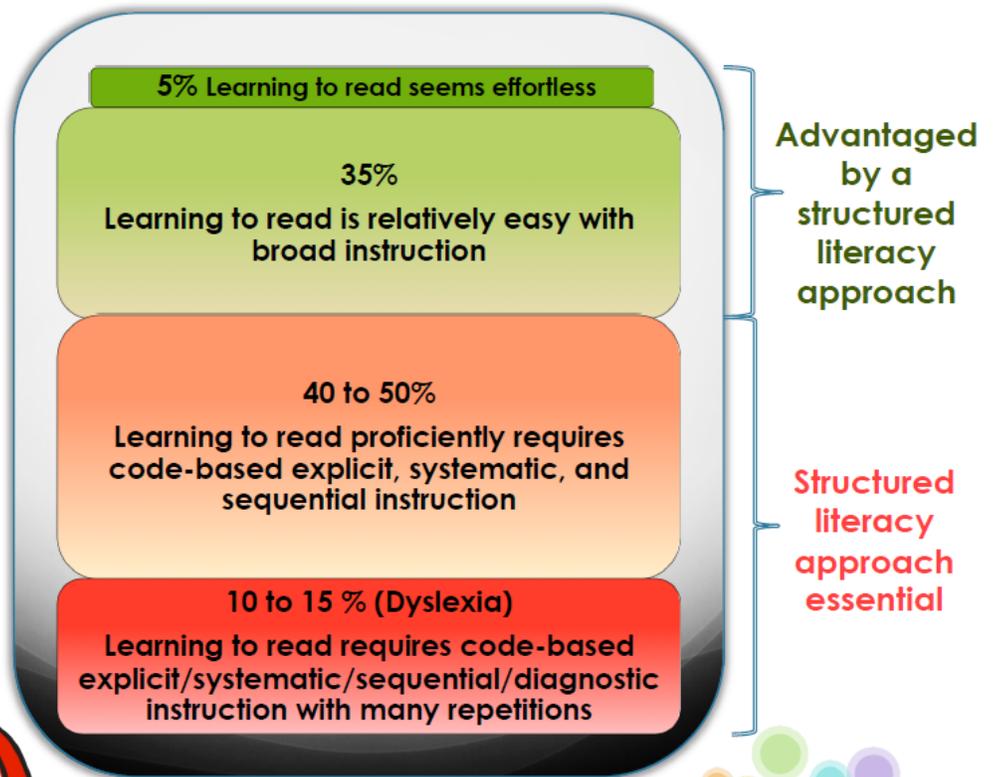


The Ladder of Reading



www.nancyyoung.ca

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Artwork by Dean Stanton

(Lyon, 1998; NRP, 2000; IDA, 2015; Hempenstall, 2016)

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2019 National Assessment of Educational Progress (The Nation's Report Card)

Vermont's Percentages at each Achievement Level for Grade 4 Reading

