

**REQUEST UNDER THE VERMONT PUBLIC RECORDS LAW**

July 14, 2016

Office of the Governor
109 State Street, Pavilion
Montpelier, VT 05609

By fax: 802-828-3339**RE: Certain of the Governor's Staff correspondence and records**

To the Office of Governor Shumlin:

Pursuant to the Vermont Public Records Law, as codified at 1 V.S.A. § 276 *et seq.*, the undersigned groups request copies of any and all records as described herein. The Free Market Environmental Law Clinic (FME Law) and Energy & Environment Legal Institute (E&E Legal) are both non-profit educational foundations incorporated in Virginia, with offices in Washington, DC, with established public records transparency practices. Consistent with the Vermont Public Records Law, we expect a prompt, substantive reply to our request. 1 V.S.A. § 318. Given the non-profit transparency and journalism activities of the requesters, described below, we ask that any limited fees permitted by law be waived.

Please provide us copies of all emails and/or text or other instant messages, on any account be it official or non-official, including attachments, which correspondence

- a) was sent to or from (including also as cc: or bcc:) **Governor Shumlin's Chief of Staff**,
- b) which is also to or from (or copies, including as cc: and/or bcc:) **Kwame Boadi**, who is Policy Director, Democratic Governors Association (he uses, *inter alia*, the email account boadi@dga.net and [202.779.1476](tel:202.779.1476) as a mobile number (text/SMS)), and



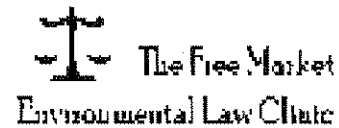
c) which contains any of the words **Steyer, NextGen, climate, and/or accountability.**

This request seeks records dated from August 1, 2015 through the date you process this request, inclusive.

We seek the described correspondence whether on work-provided or non-official email and text message/IM accounts. Information available in the public domain strongly suggests that the parties and subject matter we cite as search parameters, in any correspondence with the named state employees, regardless of the account used, is presumptively related to these officials' official duties and thereby subject to disclosure under the state's open records law. Precedent at both the state and federal levels are robust and unambiguous that point. We will reasonably conclude that any production of records free from such correspondence is a declaration by the party responsible for the production that a search was conducted of all potentially relevant non-official accounts and no responsive records were located among them. We request a rolling production, with responsive records being processed and produced independent of any others, as no such production is dependent upon other records being released.

We do not seek duplicates of responsive records.

We do not seek correspondence reflecting only the sending or forwarding of press clippings, press releases or media stories, if no other commentary or substantive commentary is added at any place in the email thread (consider e.g., "interesting" or "FYI" as not being substantive comments).



While we request that the limited fees allowed by statute be waived, we nevertheless agree to pay legitimate expenses up to \$150.00. If you estimate costs will exceed that please notify us and break down the expected costs.

We request records in electronic form if available. By the nature of this request *most responsive records should be in electronic format, necessitating no photocopying expense.*

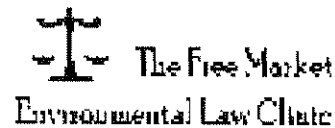
None of the undersigned seek the information for a commercial purpose. FME Law and E&E Legal are organized and recognized by the Internal Revenue Service as a 501(c)3 educational organization (not a "Religious...Charitable, Scientific, Literary, Testing for Public Safety, to Foster National or International Amateur Sports Competition, or Prevention of Cruelty to Children or Animals Organization[")]. As such, we also have no commercial interest possible in these records.



E&E Legal, for example, is also a media outlet for these purposes¹: like other requesters it not only serves as a regular source of public information and substantive editorial comment about this information to numerous national (and/or local) media outlets but also applies substantive editorial input in its own publications disseminating public information.

¹ Examples of open records-derived publications by E&E Legal requesters include, Horner: *The FOIA coping response in climate scientists*, WATTS UP WITH THAT, Jan. 21, 2014 (where ATI/E&E Legal disseminated FOIA-obtained information from NASA, University of Arizona and EPA on many additional occasions, see <http://wattsupwiththat.com/?s=horner>); *The Collusion of the Climate Crowd*, WASHINGTON EXAMINER, Jul. 6, 2012. See also, Christopher Horner: *Yes, Virginia, you do have to produce those 'Global Warming' documents* (with David W. Schnarc and Del. Robert Marshall), WASHINGTON EXAMINER, Jan. 5, 2011; David W. Schnarc, "FOIA and the Marketplace of Ideas", E&E Legal Letter (Sept. 2013); *Why I Want Michael Mann's Emails*, THE JEFFERSON JOURNAL, The Thomas Jefferson Institute for Public Policy, Dec. 7, 2011. Information is also disseminated in issue-specific pages of E&E Legal's website, see, e.g. "FOIA Requests" section.

Others include Horner: *Obama Admin Hides Official IPCC Correspondence from FOIA Using Former Romney Adviser John Holdren*, BREITBART, Oct. 17, 2013; *Most Secretive Ever? Seeing Through 'Transparent' Obama's Tricks*, WASHINGTON EXAMINER, Nov. 3, 2011; *NOAA releases tranche of FOIA documents -- 2 years later*, WATTS UP WITH THAT (two-time "science blog of the year"), Aug. 21, 2012; *The roadmap less traveled*, WATTS UP WITH THAT, Dec. 18, 2012; *EPA Doc Dump: Heavily redacted emails of former chief released*, BREITBART, Feb. 22, 2013; *EPA Circles Wagons in 'Richard Windsor' Email Scandal*, BREITBART, Jan. 16, 2013; *DOJ to release secret emails*, BREITBART, Jan. 16, 2013; *EPA administrators invent excuses to avoid transparency*, WASHINGTON EXAMINER, Nov. 25, 2012; *Chris Horner responds to the EPA statement today on the question of them running a black-ops program*, WATTS UP WITH THAT, Nov. 20, 2012; *FOIA and the coming US Carbon Tax via the US Treasury*, WATTS UP WITH THAT, Mar. 22, 2013; *Today is D-Day -- Delivery Day -- for Richard Windsor Emails*, WATTS UP WITH THAT, Jan. 14, 2013; *EPA Doubles Down on 'Richard Windsor' Stonewall*, WATTS UP WITH THAT, Jan. 15, 2013; *Treasury evasions on carbon tax email mock Obama's 'most transparent administration ever' claim*, WASHINGTON EXAMINER, Oct. 25, 2013, *Peeking behind the Green Curtain*, WASHINGTON TIMES, FEB. 17, 2015.



In addition to coverage of its FOIAs in print publications, E&E Legal regularly disseminates its findings on broadcast media. E&E Legal and FME Law are also regularly cited in newspapers and trade publications for their open records efforts.²

The requested information is of critical importance to the nonprofit policy advocacy groups engaged on these relevant issues, news media covering the issues, and others concerned

² Print examples, only, to the exclusion of dozens of national electronic media broadcasts, include, e.g., Dawn Reeves, EPA Emails Reveal Push To End State Air Group's Contract Over Conflict, INSIDE EPA, Aug. 14, 2013; Editorial, Public interest group sues EPA for FOIA delays, claims agency ordered officials to ignore requests, WASHINGTON EXAMINER, Jan. 28, 2013; Michal Conger, Emails show green group influence on EPA coal rule, WASHINGTON EXAMINER, Jan. 9, 2014; C.J. Ciaramella, Sierra Club Pressed EPA to Create Impossible Coal Standards, WASHINGTON FREE BEACON, Jan. 10, 2014; C.J. Ciaramella, Emails Show Extensive Collaboration Between EPA, Environmentalist Orgs, WASHINGTON FREE BEACON, Jan. 15, 2014; Stephanie Paige Ogburn, Climate scientists, facing skeptics' demands for personal [sic] emails, learn how to cope, E&E NEWS, Jan. 21, 2014; Anthony Watts, New FOIA emails show EPA in cahoots with enviro groups, giving them special access, WATTS UP WITH THAT, Jan. 15, 2014; Stephen Dinan, Obama energy nominee Ron Binz faces rocky confirmation hearing, THE WASHINGTON TIMES, Sept. 17, 2013; Stephen Dinan, Top Obama energy nominee Ron Binz asked oil company employees for confirmation help, WASHINGTON TIMES, Sept. 17, 2013; Vitter, Issa Investigate EPA's Transparency Problem, More Suspicious E-mail Accounts, WATTS UP WITH THAT, Jan. 29, 2013 ("It should also be noted that this has come to light thanks to the work of Chris Horner and ATI, who forced production of these documents by EPA in their FOI litigation."); Stephen Dinan, Obama energy nominee in danger of defeat, WASHINGTON TIMES, Sept. 18, 2013; Stephen Dinan, Greens, lobbyists and partisans helping Ron Binz, Obama's FERC pick, move through Senate, WASHINGTON TIMES, Sept. 12, 2013; Stephen Dinan, Energy nominee Ron Binz Loses voltage with contradictions, Obama coal rules, WASHINGTON TIMES, Sept. 22, 2013; Conn Carroll, FOIA reveals NASA's Hansen was a paid witness, WASHINGTON EXAMINER, Nov. 7, 2011; NASA Scientist accused of using celeb status among environmental groups to enrich himself, FOX NEWS, Jun. 22, 2011; Editorial, The EPA: A leftist agenda, PITTSBURGH TRIBUNE-REVIEW, Jan. 18, 2014; John Roberts, "Secret dealing"? Emails show cozy relationship between EPA, environmental groups, FOX NEWS, Jan. 22, 2014; Elana Schor, Proponents pounce on emails between EPA, enviros on pipeline, E&E NEWS, Jan. 23, 2014; Mike Bastasch, Analysis: Green Hypocrisy in Keystone XL pipeline opposition, DAILY CALLER, Feb. 6, 2014; Mark Tapscott, Emails expose close coordination between EPA, Sierra Club and other liberal environmental activist groups, WASHINGTON EXAMINER, Jan. 23, 2014; Editorial, EPA has ties to radical environmentalists, DETROIT NEWS, Feb. 13, 2014; Michael Bastasch, Report: EPA coal plant rule tainted by secretiveness, collusion with green groups, DAILY CALLER, Mar. 10, 2014; Jennifer G. Hickey, Legality of EPA Rules Questioned by Environmental Litigators, NEWSMAX, Mar. 21, 2014; Michael Bastasch, Confidential document reveals the Sierra Club's plan to shut down the coal industry, DAILY CALLER, Mar. 26, 2014; Michael Bastasch, Conservative group sues EPA over its 'IRS-like' tactics, DAILY CALLER, Apr. 1, 2014; Stephen Dinan, Conservative group sues EPA over open-records requests, WASHINGTON TIMES, Apr. 1, 2014.



with government activities on this critical subject, or as the United States Supreme Court once noted in the context of the federal FOIA, what their government is up to.

We repeat our request for a rolling production of records, such that the State should furnish records electronically to the undersigned as soon as they are identified, on a rolling basis if necessary, and any hard copies to E&E Legal at 722 12th Street Northwest #400, Washington, DC 20005.

Should your office be unable to provide copies of any of the above-requested records in an expeditious manner or without cost, we are willing to personally inspect these records as allowed by 1 V.S.A. § 316.

If you have any questions please do not hesitate to contact undersigned counsel.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Craig E. Richardson".

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A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Christopher C. Horner".

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